

2023 年 4 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

1. 请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。
2. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

- I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)
1. Those who claim to know everything and reject advice or information from others are called _____.
A. know-it-alls B. knows-it-all C. know-its-all D. knows-it-alls
 2. There were crowds of people gathering on _____ sides of the street for the musical entertainment.
A. either B. both C. any D. all
 3. There was a knock at the door. It was the second time someone _____ me that evening.
A. had interrupted B. would interrupt
C. to interrupt D. to have interrupted
 4. He wore dark glasses to avoid _____.
A. having been recognized B. to be recognized
C. recognized D. being recognized
 5. By the time the Olympic Games start, we _____ the construction and go on for the next one in the high and new technology development zone.
A. will have finished B. are to finish C. will finish D. have finished
 6. Rather than _____ for help from his rivals and _____ teased by them, he revolved to sell his business.
A. asking, be B. asking, being C. ask, being D. ask, be



7. A new computer costs about _____ of this used one.
A. the three times price B. three times price
C. three times a price D. three times the price
8. The chair looks rather hard but actually it is very comfortable to sit _____.
A. at B. on C. over D. above
9. I'd like you to come to the party but _____ you don't want to come, you don't have to.
A. if B. while C. until D. although
10. Physics is the present-day equivalent of what used to be called natural philosophy, from _____ most of present-day sciences arose.
A. that B. what C. all D. which
11. His family _____ a very positive influence on him for his emotional stability since young.
A. have had B. would have C. had D. will have
12. It is not yet known _____ or not computers will one day have vision as good as human vision.
A. whether B. if C. that D. how
13. He must have waited here for an hour, _____?
A. doesn't he B. shouldn't he C. didn't he D. must he
14. Little _____ that the police are about to arrest him for the crime he committed.
A. he knows B. he doesn't know C. does he know D. doesn't he know
15. She _____ very little food every day because her doctor advises her to keep on a diet. But I'm sure she'll soon relapse to her old habit of overeating.
A. ate B. has eaten C. was eating D. is eating
16. Over coffee, she lit a cigarette and said that she _____ challenge her boss.
A. doesn't dare B. dared not C. wasn't dare D. hasn't dared
17. When I entered his office, he didn't say a word, nor did he raise his head, as if I _____ invisible.
A. am B. were C. has been D. have been
18. "You can go and see her tomorrow afternoon if you feel like _____ with her."
"I should _____ to do so."
A. staying, be delighted B. stay, being delighted
C. staying, delight D. stay, delighting
19. Language belongs to each member of the society, to the dustman _____ to the scholar.
A. the same as B. as much as C. more than D. less than
20. We expressed the hope _____ they would come and visit the beautiful West Lake again.
A. which B. what C. that D. how



非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given.

(2%×10=20%)

21. *a, the, /; most, the most, mostly*

The nations of _____ Caribbean, for example, have lost 5.6 million _____ working-age citizens to emigration since 1950.

22. *eagerly, eagerly, eager; were, be, would be*

As he walked, he surveyed his surroundings as _____ as if he _____ entering London or Madrid, instead of the little metropolis of a New England colony.

23. *mean, means, meaning; some, any, every*

What started as a _____ to make moving easier turned into a conceptual art project that would find Freyer selling _____ 600 items on eBay and then travelling across the country to visit his former possessions in their new homes.

24. *archaeologists, archaeologist's, archaeologists'; more than, any more than, no more than*

The _____ efforts are not directed at "proving" the correctness of the Bible, which is neither necessary nor possible, _____ that belief in God can be scientifically demonstrated.

25. *such as, so as, as that; laugh, laughing, laughter*

We don't always need a joke to make us laugh. People who survive frightening situations, _____ a fire or an emergency plane landing, frequently intersperse their story of the crisis with _____.

26. *suggest, suggested, suggesting; between, among, above*

The 2013 study discovered that left-handed people are more likely to suffer from psychotic disorders, as well as the score of studies _____ a link _____ left-handedness and dyslexia.

27. *hoped, hopes, hoping; it, he, they*

While many of the super-forecasters are taking advantage of their special skills to make a profit, the team still _____ that governments will use their methods to improve the way _____ make decisions.

28. *it, that, those; send, sent, sending*

By working abroad, Tom and Mary are helping to improve their lives and _____ of their families. The money _____ home can be used to buy a house or start a small business.

29. *robotic, robotices, robotics; which, what, that*

Top tech companies are in a constant race to change the way _____ is implemented in people's everyday lives, _____ will lead us to a really exciting future.



30. *don't, didn't, won't; very, too, so*

If you _____ clean your kitchen regularly, the grime on the wall above the stove will become _____ thick to remove with soap and water alone.

III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required.

(1%×20=20%)

31. With a determiner:

You shouldn't try to do all the things at once; you'd better take one thing at _____ time.

32. With a determiner:

Mary and Emma are both learning to play the piano; Mary seems to be _____ quicker learner of the two.

33. With a determiner:

I was extremely busy yesterday; I spent the _____ day preparing for the coming job interview.

34. With a determiner:

The couple were proud of their twin sons, for _____ of them had been admitted to the most prestigious university in the country.

35. With a modal auxiliary:

He was caught cheating at the exam and was asked to leave the university. He _____ have done that as it wasn't worth it.

36. With a modal auxiliary:

I _____ stand the noise from the construction site; it drives me mad!

37. With a preposition:

After walking along the country road for about an hour, we saw a village _____ the distance.

38. With a preposition:

The hall rang with thunderous applause _____ the sight of the actor's appearance on the stage.

39. With a preposition:

His fondness _____ collecting stamps was such that nearly half his income went into his hobby.

40. With a preposition:

Mary has laid aside some money _____ means of thrift and frugality.

41. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:

Each language currently used seems to be the most important to those _____ speak it as their native language.

42. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:

The only thing _____ motivates Ben Saunders to ski solo to the North Pole is the genuine belief that the more you stretch yourself, the stronger you get.



43. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:
The pilot lost contact with the military base, as a result of _____ the plane crashed in the desert.
44. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:
Madonna had the genius to realize that marketing was the key to her success as long ago as in 1979, _____ she registered “Madonna” as a trade mark.
45. With a coordinator or subordinator:
The manager left for New York yesterday, _____ he won’t be back until the end of the month.
46. With a coordinator or subordinator:
Jerry went up after the noon, intending to capture it by hand, _____ he never reached the animal.
47. With a coordinator or subordinator:
_____ it comes to fixing things that are broken, I’ve had even less success with glue.
48. With a question tag:
Nobody phoned me while I was out, _____ ?
49. With a question tag:
There are quite a few spelling mistakes in his composition, _____ ?
50. With a question tag:
She seldom buys clothes online, _____ ?

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required on the ANSWER SHEET.

(2%×15=30%)

51. Using passive voice:
They expect the meeting to be held early next spring.
52. Using passive voice:
The office clerk is looking forward to his retirement very much.
53. Using subjunctive mood:
I had recommended him to be placed in a more responsible position.
54. Using a modal auxiliary:
I’m sure that he is talking on the phone to his girlfriend.
55. Using a modal auxiliary:
He regretted not joining the army when he was young.
56. Using a non-finite verb form:
It was proposed to build a new dam on the river. The City Council approved the proposal.
57. Using a non-finite verb form:
He didn’t even acknowledge that he had received the invitation.



58. Using a complex preposition:
She was obliged to wear thick high boots as she was afraid of poisonous snakes.
59. Using a relative clause:
The boy learned to play football when he was eight years old. His father was a famous footballer.
60. Using a relative clause:
She said that the man with a scar on his face was a thief. This turned out to be true.
61. Using coordination:
The students study current events on Friday afternoon. If there is nothing special to study, they have club meetings.
62. Using subordination:
It was difficult for him to accept the truth. The truth was that his closest friend was a liar.
63. Using extraposition:
I happen to have had some unpleasant experiences in dealing with my new neighbor.
64. Using cleaving for time adjunct:
The new immigrant has been studying German only for three months.
65. Using partial inversion:
He had no sooner begun to speak than I sensed that something was wrong.

V. Answer the following question on the ANSWER SHEET. (4%×1=4%)

66. How many complementary principles are there that govern the subject-verb concord?
What are they?

VI. Define the following terms with examples on the ANSWER SHEET. (3%×2=6%)

67. pseudo-passive
68. blending

